Table of Contents

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS ..... **III**

TABLE OF CONTENTS ..... **IV**

LIST OF FIGURES ..... **VII**

LIST OF TABLES ..... **VIII**

ABSTRACT ..... **IX**

الملخص ..... **X**

1. INTRODUCTION **1**

1.1 Brief History of WSN **2**

1.2 Technical Overview **2**
1.2.1 Sensor Nodes 3

1.3 Applications **5**
1.3.1 Military Applications 5
1.3.2 Environmental Applications 6
1.3.3 Health Care Applications 6
1.3.4 Home applications 7
1.3.5 Industrial Applications 7

1.4 WSN Constrains and Challenges **7**
1.4.1 Deployment Methodology 8
1.4.2 Optimization Objective 8
1.4.3 Nodes role in The Network 9

1.5 Scope of Our Work **9**
1.5.1 Methods and Tools 9
1.6 Thesis Problem Statement 9
1.6 Thesis Outline 9

2. RELATED WORK **10**

2.1 Static Deployment Methodologies **11**
2.1.1 Planned Static Deployments 11
2.1.2 Random Static Deployments 11

2.2 Optimization Objectives **12**
2.2.1 Network Coverage 12
2.2.2 Network Connectivity 13
2.2.3 Network Life Time 13

2.3 Node Type Oriented Positioning Strategies....13
2.3.1 Aggregation Relay Nodes Repositioning....14
2.3.2 Cluster Heads Repositioning....15

2.4 Dynamic Positioning of WSN Nodes....16

3. DELAY AND ENERGY SAVING BY ACTUATOR POSITIONING (DEMA) FORMULATION....18

3.1 Actuator Level Network Bootstarp....20
3.1.1 Area Division Algorithm....20

3.2 Data Collection and Sensor Network Bootstrap....22

3.3 Forming the Adjacency Matrix....22
3.3.1 Forming Clusters Phase....23
3.3.2 Forming Clusters Adjacency Matrix....23

3.4 Solving All Pair Shortest Path Problem....25
3.4.1 Floyd–Warshall Algorithm [30]....25
3.4.2 Johnson's Algorithm [30]....27
3.4.3 Comparison of Floyd–Warshall and Johnson's Algorithms....27

3.5 Choosing the New Actor Location....27

3.6 Power Model and Evaluating Energy Efficiency....29
3.6.1 Sensors Subsystem Energy Consumption....30
3.6.2 Processing Subsystem Energy Consumption....31
3.6.3 Transceivers Subsystem Energy Consumption....33
3.6.4 Adopted Refined Energy Model....37

3.7 Topology Maintenance....38

4.DEMA SIMULATION FRAMEWORK AND RESULTS....41

4.1 Random Algorithm....42

4.2 Uniform Algorithm....42

4.3 COLA Algorithm....42

4.4 Simulation Setup....43
4.4.1 Targeted Application....43
4.4.2 Simulation Inputs....44
4.4.3 Simulation Procedure....44
4.4.4 Simulation Metrics....44

4.5 Statistical Validity of the Results....44

4.6 Delay Optimization....45

4.7 Average Energy Saving....46

4.8 Energy Saving with New Energy Model for COLA **48**

4.9 Overall Performance Results **48**

5. CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE WORK **50**

5.1 Key Findings and Contribution **51**

5.2 Future Work **52**

APPENDIX A : SAMPLE RUN WITH RESULTS **53**

A.1 RANDOM **54**
A.1.1 Adjacency Matrix 54
A.1.2 Delay Matrix 55

A.2 UNIFORM **57**
A.2.1 Adjacency Matrix 57
A.2.2 Delay Matrix 58

A.3 COLA **60**
A.3.1 Adjacency Matrix 60
A.3.2 Delay Matrix 60
A.3.3 Energy Matrix 60

A.4 DEMA **61**
A.4.1 Adjacency Matrix 61
A.4.2 Delay Matrix 61
A.4.3 Energy Matrix 61

APPENDIX B : MATLAB CODE **62**

B.2 Area Division Algorithm **63**

B.3 Random Algorithm **64**

B.4 Uniform Algorithm **65**

B.5 COLA Algorithm **66**

B.6 DEMA **71**

REFERENCES **78**